

Semester 2 Final Exam Review

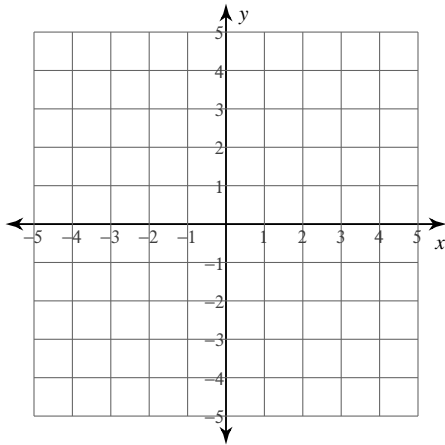
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Date _____ Period _____

Solve each system by graphing.

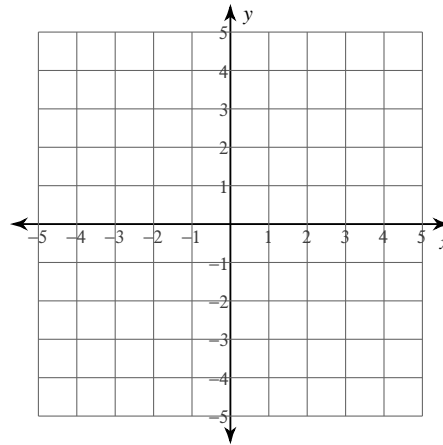
1) $y = -\frac{1}{4}x + 2$

$y = \frac{3}{4}x - 2$



2) $y = -\frac{7}{2}x - 3$

$y = -\frac{7}{2}x + 1$

**Solve each system by elimination.**

3) $-5x + 10y = -30$
 $5x - 10y = 30$

4) $7x - 7y = 16$
 $-7x + 7y = -14$

5) $5x - 8y = 29$
 $-5x - 2y = 1$

6) $5x - y = -6$
 $6x - y = -8$

7) $-8x - 4y = 8$
 $9x - 3y = -9$

8) $8x - 5y = 20$
 $-6x + 4y = -16$

How many solutions does the system have?

$$\begin{aligned} 9) \quad y &= 4x + 3 \\ y &= 4x - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10) \quad y &= \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \\ y &= -\frac{1}{3}x - 4 \end{aligned}$$

Simplify. Your answer should contain only positive exponents.

$$11) \quad 4x^3 \cdot 4x^3 \cdot 2x^4y^2$$

$$12) \quad a^3b^0 \cdot 3ba^{-4}$$

$$13) \quad \frac{y^{-1}}{2x^3}$$

$$14) \quad \frac{4a^{-4}b^3}{3a^2}$$

$$15) \quad (4x^{-4}y^4)^3$$

$$16) \quad (4x^4y^0)^2$$

Exponential Functions:

$$17) \quad \text{Solve for } x: 3 \cdot 2^x = 12$$

18) Bacteria grow at a rate of $40 \cdot 2^t$ where t is the number of 10-minute time periods. How many bacteria will there be in 60 minutes?

Simplify each sum.

$$19) \quad (4k - 1 - 3k^4) + (4k^2 + 4 + 5k)$$

$$20) \quad (7x + 7x^2 - 6) + (3x + 4x^2 + 8)$$

Simplify each difference.

$$21) \quad (3p^4 + 4p + 7p^3) - (8p^4 + 4p + 2p^3)$$

$$22) \quad (8 + 8m^2 - 8m^3) - (7m^3 + 1 + 4m^2)$$

Find each product.

23) $(3m + 4)(7m - 4)$

24) $(x + 6)(x - 5)$

25) $(2n - 6)(n^2 - 5n - 7)$

26) $(5b - 8)(5b + 8)$

Factor the common factor out of each expression.

27) $36x^9 + 18x^5 - 45x^4$

28) $-9m^4 + 30m^2 + 6m$

Factor each completely.

29) $n^2 - 4n + 3$

30) $x^2 - 2x - 80$

31) $x^2 - 4x - 12$

32) $7n^2 - 62n - 9$

$$33) 3x^2 + 14x + 8$$

$$34) 4k^2 + 12k + 9$$

$$35) 2x^2 - 13x - 20$$

$$36) p^2 + 4p + 4$$

$$37) m^2 - 16$$

$$38) 4n^2 - 9$$

Solve each equation by factoring.

$$39) (n + 1)(3n - 1) = 0$$

$$40) x(x - 4) = 0$$

$$41) b^2 + 2b - 8 = 0$$

$$42) v^2 - 10v + 16 = 0$$

43) $2x^2 + x - 6 = 0$

44) $4n^2 - 15n + 9 = 0$

Write a quadratic equation in standard form from the given solutions.

45) $\{3, -5\}$

46) $\{-1, 4\}$

Find the discriminant, and state the number of solutions.

47) $-p^2 - 8p + 20 = 0$

48) $x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0$

Solve each equation with the quadratic formula.

49) $10p^2 + 11p - 17 = 0$

50) $x^2 - 10x - 119 = 0$

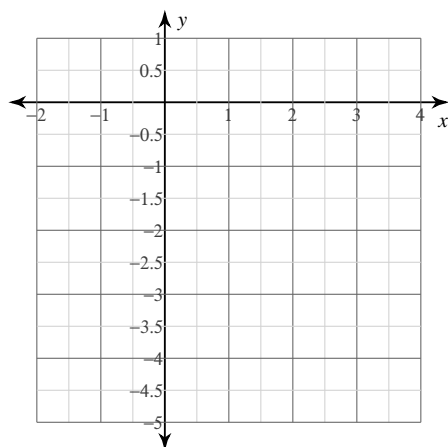
Find the vertex of the quadratic equation.

51) $y = 2x^2 + 6$

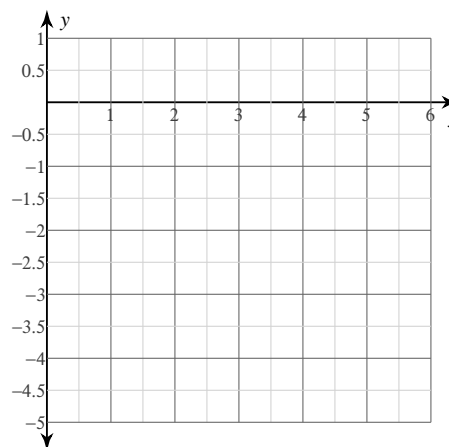
52) $y = x^2 + 12x - 32$

Sketch the graph of each function.

53) $y = -x^2$



54) $y = x^2 - 6x + 5$



Simplify.

55) $\sqrt{448}$

56) $\sqrt{125}$

57) $\sqrt{80p^2}$

58) $3\sqrt{15} \cdot 3\sqrt{12}$

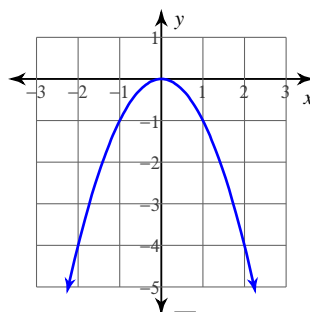
Solve each equation.

59) $\sqrt{b+1} = 5$

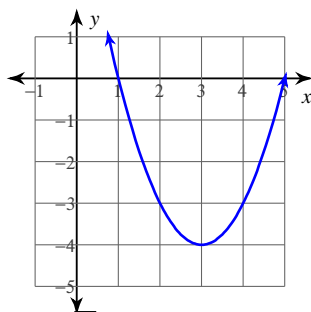
60) $17 = 9 + \sqrt{n+5}$

Answers to Semester 2 Final Exam Review

- 1) (4, 1) 2) No solution 3) Infinite number of solutions
 4) No solution 5) (1, -3) 6) (-2, -4) 7) (-1, 0)
 8) (0, -4) 9) No solution 10) One solution 11) $32x^{10}y^2$
 12) $\frac{3b}{a}$ 13) $\frac{1}{2yx^3}$ 14) $\frac{4b^3}{3a^6}$ 15) $\frac{64y^{12}}{x^{12}}$
 16) $16x^8$ 17) 2 18) 2560 bacteria
 19) $-3k^4 + 4k^2 + 9k + 3$ 20) $11x^2 + 10x + 2$ 21) $-5p^4 + 5p^3$
 22) $-15m^3 + 4m^2 + 7$ 23) $21m^2 + 16m - 16$ 24) $x^2 + x - 30$
 25) $2n^3 - 16n^2 + 16n + 42$ 26) $25b^2 - 64$ 27) $9x^4(4x^5 + 2x - 5)$
 28) $3m(-3m^3 + 10m + 2)$ 29) $(n - 3)(n - 1)$ 30) $(x + 8)(x - 10)$
 31) $(x - 6)(x + 2)$ 32) $(7n + 1)(n - 9)$ 33) $(3x + 2)(x + 4)$ 34) $(2k + 3)^2$
 35) Prime 36) $(p + 2)^2$ 37) $(m + 4)(m - 4)$ 38) $(2n + 3)(2n - 3)$
 39) $\left\{-1, \frac{1}{3}\right\}$ 40) $\{4, 0\}$ 41) $\{-4, 2\}$ 42) $\{8, 2\}$
 43) $\left\{\frac{3}{2}, -2\right\}$ 44) $\left\{\frac{3}{4}, 3\right\}$
 45) $x^2 + 2x - 15$ 46) $x^2 - 3x - 4$
 47) 12; two solutions 48) 0; one solution 49) $\{0.865, -1.965\}$ 50) $\{17, -7\}$
 51) (0, 6) 52) (-6, 76) 53)



54)



55) $8\sqrt{7}$

56) $5\sqrt{5}$

57) $4p\sqrt{5}$

58) $54\sqrt{5}$

59) $\{24\}$

60) $\{59\}$